

## COBBLESTONE STRUCTURES

### WAYNE COUNTY

#### Arcadia

- 1 - Welcher, 2659 Minsted Rd.
- 2 - Parker, 2467 Parker Rd.
- 3 - Stuart, 513 W. Maple St.
- 4 - Acquista, 5598 Pardy-Smith Rd.
- 5 - Duffner, 5 Silverhill Rd.
- 6 - Hicks, Heidenreich Rd. (1834)
- 7 - , 85 Vienna Rd.
- 8 - Ruffalo, 928 N. Main St.
- 9 - Muth, 240 W. Pearl St.
- 10 - Tiffany, 107 Maple Court

#### Butler

- 1 - Old School Dist. #1, Rt. 89 & Van Vleck Rd.
- 2 - , Rt. 89 & Van Vleck Rd.

#### Galen

- 1 - O'Brien, 8880 Sunderville Rd.
- 2 - Kyburg, 1018 Eyer Rd. (1841)
- 3 - McLeod, Ganz Rd.
- 4 - Thorn, Turnpike Rd.
- 5 - School, Clyde-Hunts Corner Rd & Hadden Rd.
- 6 - Thorn, 10297 Turnpike Rd.
- 7 - Ruins, Lyons-Marengo Rd.
- 8 - Smart, 8841 Lock Berlin Rd. (1834)

#### Huron

- 1 - Fowler, Lummisville Rd.
- 2 - Klueber, Ridge Rd. (1847-48)

#### Lyons

- 1 - Blaisdell, 3532 Layton St, Rd. )1831)
- 2 - Eskildsen, Middle Sodus Rd.
- 3 - School, Middle Sodus & Stern Rd.
- 4 - Bauer, 824 Preemption Rd.
- 5 - Spiegel, 1961 Brandt Rd.
- 6 - Paliotti, 8665 Old Rt. 31
- 7 - Coons, 8728 Old Rt. 31 (1834)
- 8 - Westphal, 937 Rt. 14 (Early 1830's)
- 9 - Rice, 336 Pleasant Valley Rd. (Not cobblestone)
- 10 - Frind, Alloway Rd.
- 11 - Frind, Blacksmith Shop, Alloway Rd.
- 12 - Heidenreich, ~~1560~~ Warncke Rd.

1704

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Macedon

- 1 - Elting, 1484 Alderman Rd.
- 2 - , 1727 Canandaigua Rd.
- 3 - Van Casselle, W, Main St. (1839)
- 4 - Tamerlayne, Quaker Rd.
- 5 - Hoffman, Farm Building, Rt. 31, w. of Macedon (Not cobblestone)
- 6 - Ernest, Canandaigua at Magog Rd. (1850)
- 7 - Phelps, 2467 Quaker Rd. Smokehouse
- 8 - Wierrick, 1527 Quaker Rd. " (Not cobblestone)

Marion

- 1 - Magde, 3458 Lyon Rd.
- 2 - Rich Dairy, 3456 Newark-Marion Rd. (1835-40)
- 3 - Young, 4057 N. Main St. (1833)
- 4 - Pfromm, 19 Parker Rd. (Late 1840's)
- 5 - Heberle, 4092 N. Main St.
- 6 - Haberckers, Barn, Co. Rd. 218
- 7 - Boerman, 4247 Eddy Ridge Rd.
- 8 - Allen, 4413 Ridge Chapel Rd.
- 9 - Means, 4513 Eddy Ridge Rd.
- 10 - Boerman, 4398 Ridge Chapel Rd.
- 11 - Cross, 4482 Cory Corners
- 12 - Miller, 4851 Ridge Chapel Rd.
- 13 - Luteyn, 5330 Eddy Ridge Rd.
- 14 - Duste, 5137 Mason Rd.
- 15 - Gobeyn, Farnsworth Rd.
- 16 - East, 4978 Marion - E. Williamson Rd. (1840)
- 17 - Huber, Dormedy Rd. (1849)
- 18 - Welch, 4685 Marion - E. Williamson Rd.
- 19 - White, 4676 White Rd.
- 20 - Johnson, 5445 Rt. 21
- 21 - Harters, 4430 Eddy Ridge Rd.

Ontario

- 1 - Scully, 5656 Walworth-Ontario Rd.
- 2 - Bebernitz, 5708 Walworth-Ontario Rd.
- 3 - Buck, 5820 Walworth-Ontario Rd.
- 4 - Raymor, 5668 Lincoln Rd.
- 5 - Hillegeer, 6952 Ontario Center Rd. (1845)
- 6 - Verburg, 7101 Knickerbocker Rd.
- 7 - VanEnwyck, 7105 Fishers Rd.
- 8 - Enderlin, 7325 Knickerbocker Rd. (1840's)
- 9 - Peterson, Ontario Center Rd.
- 10 - Loomis, 1556 Lake Rd. (Late 1830's)
- 11 - Wilson, 1717 Lake Rd.
- 12 - Johncox, 487 Lake Rd, (1844)

Palmyra

- 1 - Schutt, 3336 Hanagan Rd. (Late 1840's)
- 2 - Edinger, 3049 Parker Rd. (1840)
- 3 - East, Schilling Rd.
- 4 - Kraham, 3134 Hanagan Rd. (1832)
- 5 - Root, 3175 Palmyra-Marion Rd.
- 6 - Kemp, 2775 Maple Ave.
- 7 - Hutter, 2873 Palmyra-Marion Rd. (1840's)
- 8 - Cooley, 2822 Palmyra-Marion Rd.
- 9 - Schlegel, 3313 Jeffery Rd. (1836)
- 10 - School, Dist. #7, Lyons & N. Creek Rd. (1846)
- 11 - Guest, 4698 Port Gibson Rd.
- 12 - Harris, 2095 Maple Ave. (1849)
- 13 - Gardner, 3023 Quaker Rd. (1837)
- 14 - Hanagan, 151 Church St.
- 15 - Blazey, Canal St. at Holmes (1845)
- 16 - Lyon, 1799 Lyon Rd.
- 17 - Magde, 3142 Lyon Rd.
- 18 - Cleason, Vienna Rd. Out-building
- 19 - Busch, 880 Vienna St.
- 20 - , 105-107 Market St.
- 21 - Bills, 3140 Maple Ave. (Barn)
- 22 - Woodworth, 4441 Hogback Hill Rd. (1834)
- 23 - Blackburn, 2121 Walker Rd.

Rose

- 1 - Hunt, 1841 Wolcott Rd.
- 2 - , E. Side Rt. 414
- 3 - Pellingra, Maunder Rd.
- 4 - Webber, Shepard Rd.

Savannah

- 1 - Chapin, Taylor Rd.
- 2 - Winter, Wilsey Rd.

Sodus

- 1 - DeCann, Newark-Sodus Rd. (Smokehouse)
- 2 - Boone, 5821 Buerman Rd.
- 3 - Israel, S. Geneva Rd.
- 4 - Eggert, 7443 Ridge Rd.
- 5 - Alton, Methodist Church, Ridge Rd.
- 6 - Patterson, 8522 Ridge Rd. (1840)
- 7 - Barend, 5549 Main St., Sodus Center
- 8 - Hermet, Next to 7480 Sodus Center Rd.
- 9 - Cornwell, 5022 S. Geneva Rd.
- 10 - Keefe, 6172 Old Ridge Rd. W.
- 11 - Nevertheless, 6123 Old Ridge Rd. W.
- 12 - Minahen, 7147 Maxwell Rd. (mid 1850's)

Sodus (continued)

- 13 - Raymer, 6507 Alton-Sodus Point Rd.
- 14 - Lucieer, 6211 Newark St. & Road
- 15 - Harper, 6563 N. Geneva Rd.
- 16 - Schoolhouse, Opposite 6136 N. Geneva Rd.
- 17 - Cunningham, 6250 N. Geneva Rd.
- 18 - Bestard, Ridge & N. Geneva Rds. (1834)
- 19 - DePoint, Lake Rd.
- 20 - Smith, 6543 Lake Rd.
- 21 - Camp Beechwood, Lake & Maxwell Rds.
- 22 - Ball, Lake Rd.
- 23 - , Lake Rd. & Halcus Rd.
- a- , " " " " " (Barn)
- 24 - Grimm, 6387 N. Geneva Rd.
- 25 - Burger, 6499 Middle Rd.
- 26 - Dwyer, 6813 Maple Ave.
- 27 - Gedney, 5539 Main St., Sodus Center
- 28 - Golleb, 5584 Main St., Sodus Center
- 29 - Smith, S. Geneva Rd.
- 30 - Cottrell, 5577 S. Geneva Rd. (1845)
- a- Barn (1849)
- b- Barn (1849)
- 31 - , Shaker Rd.
- 32 - Thebert, 6644 N. Geneva Rd.
- 33 - Wilshere, 6599 Sargent Rd. (Fieldstone)
- 34 - R. Paton, 7386 State St. Ext. at Kelly Rd.
- 35 - Bierhard, Dufloo Rd.
- 36 - Bender , 5256 Rt. 14

Walworth

- 1 - Morgan, 5097 Walworth-Ontario Rd. (1843)
- 2 - Stewart, 2427 Smith Hill Rd. (1837)
- 3 - Whitcomb, 2677 Smith hill Rd.
- 4 - Zion Evangelical Church, W. Walworth
- 5 - VanOrden, 3353 Daansen Rd. (1830's)
- 6 - Pembroke, 2209 Penfield-Walworth Rd. (1844)
- 7 , 2203 Penfield-Walworth Rd.
- 8 - Esely, Penfield-Walworth Rd.
- 9 - McKee, 4090 Walworth-Ontario Rd.
- 10 - Gagliano, 122 Hance Rd.
- 11 - Sanford, 3973 Canandaigua Rd. (Smokehouse)
- 12 - Matteson, 4625 Lewis St.

Wolcott

- 1 - Lachnicht, 6583 Rt. 104A

Williamson

- 1 - Johnson, 3520 Eddy Rd.
- 2 - Givens, 5621 Ridge Chapel Rd.
- 3 - First Baptist Church, Ridge Rd., Williamson (1846)
- 4 - Luke, 5875 Eddy Ridge Rd.
- 5 - Mogray, 3424 Ridge Rd. (1839)
- 6 - Graboske, 2871 Ridge Rd. (1840)
- 7 - , 6403 Salmon Creek Rd. (1850)
- 8 - Knapp, 3653 Ridge Rd.
- 9 - Beh, Gas Station, Ridge Rd. Williamson (1838)
- 10 - Bruno, 4965 Ridge Rd.
- 11 - Weber, 6554 Salmon Creek Rd.
- 12 - Breckenridge, 4535 Ridge Rd.
- 13 - Reiss, 4765 Ridge Rd.
- 14 - Meaker, 7212 Fisher Rd.
- 15 - Boekout, 1292 Middle Rd.
- 16 - Allen, 951 Town Line Rd.
- 17 - Doty, 4184 Washington St. (Early 1830's)
- 18 - Cooper, 4100 Lake Rd.
- 19 - Baldassari, 116 Lake Rd. (1850)
- 20 - Tierson, 6520 Town Line Rd. (1848)
- 21 - , 4442 Jersey Rd. Front wall only
- 22 - Artl, 7076 Bear Swamp Rd.
- 23 - , Bear Swamp Rd.

## ADDITIONS TO SCHMIDT'S LIST

### WAYNE COUNTY

#### ARC - 4

This one and one-half story house at 5598 Pardy-Smith Rd. has dormers added to the top floor. The quoins and lintels are square cut gray limestone. Stones are red sandstone, lake washed and are fairly uniform in size. A few gray or mixed red and gray stones have been used. Horizontal mortar is rounded, while the vertical is raised and has pyramids cut off at the bottom. One can find areas where the verticals are only slightly raised.

#### ARC - 9

At 240 W. Pearl St., the two story section parallel to the road has a wing added to the back. The front section appears to be the original building. The quoins on the front wall are square cut gray limestone, while the corner in the right rear has quoins made of irregular stones. The rear addition has repaired or reconstructed west and southwest walls. Stones are large, irregular and rough. Lintels are gray limestone.

#### GAL - 4

On Turnpike Rd., about  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile east of the Clyde-Morengo Rd., there is a one and one-half story cobblestone house on the north side, set back from the road. Quoins are made of gray limestone. Window lintels are made of split gray limestone arranged in a flat arch. Stones and mortar are similar to those in GAL - 6, described below.

#### GAL - 6

At 10297 Turnpike Rd., the two story house has gray limestone quoins. The lintels on the front are also limestone, while those on the side appear to be made of wood. Stones are variable in size and are irregular, but many are somewhat smoothed. Vertical mortar is raised and originates below the surface of the upper horizontal, and in most instances is cut off before it reaches the lower horizontal. In some rows, the vertical reaches and fuses with the lower horizontal.

Both stones and mortar in this house and the house one-half mile west (GAL - 4) make it appear that both houses were built by the same mason.

#### LYO - 5

At 4961 Brandt Rd., the  $2\frac{1}{2}$  story cobblestone has quoins made of bricks. The bricks are of two colors -- a situation which appears to be unique. Window lintels are solid gray limestone. Stones are rough, irregular and of medium size. Horizontal mortar is rounded and not straight, but is wavy. The mortar between stones is broader than usual, which is a way of saying that the stones are set apart. There are practically no vertical embellishments. Mortar is grayer than that usually used.



WAYNE COUNTY

- 2 -

MAC - 2

The two story cobblestone at 1727 Canandaigua Rd. has brick quoins and window lintels. Stones are irregular, rough and moderate in size. Horizontal mortar is v-shaped, and the verticals are mostly raised, with pyramids cut off at the bottom. A wooden addition has been added to the west side and a porch added in front.

MAR - 1

The one and one-half story house at 3458 Lyons Rd. has gray limestone quoins and split limestone blocks forming the flat arch of the window lintels. Rows of stones are usually four to the quoin, but in some instances there are only three. The side walls are essentially the same. Stones are variable in size and shape, and are smoothed. Stones are very close to each other, so that there is little vertical mortar, and the embellishments are thin, but terminate in pyramids cut off at the bottom.

MAR - 6

A barn on County Rd. #218 has its north half made of cobblestone and the south half frame. The stones are in four rows per quoin, the latter being made of gray limestone. Window lintels are wood. Stones are moderate in size, and are irregular and somewhat smoothed. Mortar is raised and extends down in a pyramid, which is cut off before it reaches the lower horizontal.

MAR - 13

The house at 5330 Eddy Ridge Rd. has a two story section with a one story wing on the right side. Quoins are thin, rough cut blocks of gray limestone. Window lintels are made from cut blocks of limestone arranged in a flat arch. Rows of stones are four to the quoin both on the front and side walls. Stones are mostly oval and are smoothed. Vertical mortar has coarse pyramids originating below the top horizontal and cut off before meeting the lower horizontal.

MAR - 15

A two story house on Fernsworth Rd. has a wing on one side. The quoins are rough blocks of gray limestone. Rough irregular stones are laid in four rows per quoin on the front and side, while the back of the wing has three rows per quoin. Window lintels are cut blocks of limestone, laid in a flat arch. Vertical mortar contains broad pyramids cut off at the bottom.

MAR - 19

At 4676 White Rd., a two story house has irregular shaped limestone quoins. The window lintels on the first floor are made of flat arches of cut limestone, while those on the second floor are made of brick. Rows of stones on the front are 4 to the quoin, while on the sides and back there are only 3 rows. Stones are irregular and rough. Vertical mortar is embellished into pyramids originating below the top horizontal, and are cut off as they join the lower horizontal.

WAYNE COUNTY

- 3 -

MAR - 20

The one and one-half story house at 5445 Route 21 has rough cut gray limestone quoins. Window lintels are cut limestone blocks arranged in flat arches. Stones are arranged four courses to a quoin on both the front and side walls. Stones are smoothed and are variable in size, shape and color. Vertical mortar is raised into pyramids which originate below the upper horizontal and are cut off when the lower horizontal is intersected. Some stones interrupt the lower horizontal mortar and protrude through it.

PAL - 6

Small, rounded, red sandstone cobbles were used on the one and one-half story house at 2775 Maple Ave. Quoins and window lintels are square cut, gray limestone. Stones are arranged in five rows per quoin in the front, and four rows at the sides. Pyramids appear on the vertical mortar between stones, and truncate at the bottom.

PAL - 16

The two story house at 2799 Lyon Rd. has a frame addition built on its south side. The quoins and window lintels are square cut gray limestone. Courses of stone are four per quoin in the front and both sides, while there are three in the back. The stones in the front and side walls are small, rounded and of various colors. In the back, the stones are large, irregular and are not smoothed.

PAL - 17

At 3142 Lyon Rd., the one and one-half story house has square cut gray limestone quoins which have tooled edges and tool marked centers. Window lintels are solid gray limestone on the first floor, while split gray limestone in flat arches is used on the second floor. Stones are laid four rows per quoin on the front and sides. Stones are smooth rounded and of various colors. Small pyramids of mortar occur between the stones.

ROS - 3

A one and one-half story house on Maunder Rd. has been repaired in many areas. The front wall has smoothed oval stones arranged two rows of red alternating with two rows of gray. Quoins are roughly squared gray limestone, and the window lintels are of the same material. Rows of stones are four per quoin. Stones on the back wall are irregular and rough. The stones and color pattern on the front appears to be like the front wall of BUT - 2, which is 5 miles east as the crow flies.



WAYNE COUNTY

- 4 -

SOD - 1

The smokehouse at 4917 Newark-Sodus Rd. has brick quoins. Three sides contain small lake-washed oval, red stones laid four courses to the quoin. The fourth wall is made of large stones laid in no particular pattern. Many of the rows lack vertical embellishments between stones, but an occasional row has raised thin columns.

SOD - 2

A one and one-half story house at 5821 Buerman Rd. has rough cut gray limestone quoins and window lintels apparently of gray limestone painted white. Stones are large, irregular and smoothed, and varied in color. Horizontal mortar is wavy and large pyramids are formed in the vertical mortar.

SOD - 7

At 5549 Main St., Sodus Center, the one and one-half story house has a wing on the south side. The main section is largely covered with ivy, but sufficient open areas were found to reveal that the quoins are squarecut gray limestone. The window lintels are made of wood. Stones are small, mostly oval, lake washed. On the front wall, they are red in color, while color varies on the sides. Four rows of stones per quoin occurs on the front and sides.

SOD - 8

A large barn can be found at 7480 Sodus Center Rd.. The front, toward the road, has vines over much of the wall, but on the north-west corner, the quoins can be seen. They are gray limestone of various sizes and shapes. The west side has three or four rows of stones per quoin. The bottom (about 7 feet) has irregularly laid large stones, not in the cobblestone fashion. The west side has 9 scaffold holes, sometimes built in high walls. In the front, next to the door, the stones are smooth, but of irregular shape, size and color. Narrow pyramids of mortar occur between the stones.

SOD - 14

At 6211 Newark Rd. and Newark St., the two story house has an extensive wing added to the back. The wing may have been added later, since the masonry work is different in the wing than in the main house. Quoins are square cut gray limestone, and the window lintels are made of the same stone. Stones are lakewashed red sandstone, laid five rows to the quoin in the front wall and four to the quoin on the sides. In the front, the pyramids between stones are shallow and short, while on the side the pyramids are broader and not as short. In the wing, the pyramids are less pronounced and are not as truncate at the bottom.

WAYNE COUNTY

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SOD - 21

On the entrance to Camp Beechwood, at Lake and Maxwell Rds., the small stone building has only the front wall made of cobblestones, the other walls being constructed of large fieldstones in a haphazard manner. Quoins are rough cut gray limestone, Stones are small, lake washed red sandstones, laid four rows to the quoin.

SOD - 29

On the west side of South Geneva Rd., south of Brick Church Rd., a small house is located on a hill. A narrow road between sections of orchard leads to the house, which has one floor above ground level, and one below ground and exposed on the southeast corner. Stones are moderately large, irregular in shape and only slightly smoothed. The stones are laid four to the quoin in the front (east) and north side, while on the west and south there are three rows per quoin. Quoins are gray limestone, and the window lintels are wood. Vertical mortar is in broad pyramids.

SOD - 31

Setting back from the road on the east side of Shaker Rd., about a mile north of Ridge Rd., there is a large cobblestone house with a frame addition. Quoins are cut red sandstone, and the window lintels are the same kind of stone. Stones are irregular, rough and of various colors laid three rows to the quoin. Vertical mortar is raised, but lacks the more common pyramidal shape.

SOD - 32

In back of the house at 6644 N. Geneva Rd., there is a one and one-half story building with gray limestone quoins. The window lintels are made of wood. The walls have undergone considerable repair. Stones on the west and north sides are laid four rows per quoin. On the south side, the stones are large and vary two or three rows to the quoin. Vertical mortar is largely without embellishments, but an occasional pyramid can be found.

WIL - 12

At 4535 Ridge Rd., th one and one-half story house has brick quoins and window lintels. Stones are of various colors, smoothed and round, and are laid four rows to the quoin in the front wall and three rows on the sides. Vertical mortar is in narrow pyramids which are cut off at the bottom.

Gal-- 7

On Lyons-Marengo Road, there is the ruins of a two story building. The quoins and window lintels are gray limestone. The varied color stones are irregular and rough and are laid three rows to the quoin. On the front wall, there is an area in which the original mortar is visible. The stones are surrounded by mortar having an uninterrupted horizontal, while the vertical is depressed at both the top and bottom where it meets the horizontal. The interior shows the holes into which the floor supports were inserted into the walls.

Gal - 8

On Lock Berlin Road is a two story house which has been owned by the same family since it was built. The quoins are rough non-uniform blocks of gray limestone, while the lintels appear to be wood. The stones, which vary in size, shape and color, are said to have been found on the property. The rows per quoin vary from 3 to 4, depending on the size of the quoin. Mortar is fairly coarse, containing coarse sand or small stones. The mortar surrounds the stones without embellishments.

Mac - 6

The one and one-half story house at Canandaigua and Magog Roads is a modified Gothic. The obvious differences between this and Phe-22 in Ontario County is the arrangement of stones above the windows, which in the latter, follow the contour of the frame and lack lintels. The main portion of the house is constructed of gray limestone quoins and small rounded stones. Stones on the front are arranged in five rows per quoin, while on the left or south side, there are four rows per quoin. The right or north side is composed of elongated stones laid in herringbone fashion, - three rows of stones to the quoin. On the southern wing, the stones of the south wall are like the south side of the main building, while the front is herringboned like the north wall. Mortar is arranged in neat horizontal rows with sharp outer edges, while the mortar between the stones vertically contains slight elevations which are truncate at the bottom, giving the appearance of thin pyramids.

Mac - 7

On the property at 2467 Quaker Road, which is reputed to have a cobblestone tavern, this cannot be identified, because it has been covered with siding. In the back of this property, there is a smokehouse with irregular quoins made from gray limestone and red sandstone. Rows of stones per quoin are variable because of the varied sized quoins. Stones are irregular in size and shape and color. Horizontal mortar protrudes and has a sharp edge, while the vertical mortar is raised in coarse pyramids, cut off at the bottom. The lintel over the door is composed of split blocks of gray limestone and red sandstone.

Pal - 18

This outbuilding on Vienna Road is set close to a house, with its door opening toward the house. In spite of its size, it has a cellar opening to the outside, with two cellar windows. The side toward the road and the two ends contain cobblestones, while the other wall is made of irregular field stones. Quoins are gray limestone of irregular size, so that the number of rows per quoin varies from 4 to 6, depending on the quoin. Stones are irregular in shape and color, and are generally smoothed. The horizontal mortar is raised in pyramids of varying precision.

Pal - 19

At 880 Vienna Road is a frame house with a cobblestone wall at the side of the back. There are two windows in the wall with wood lintels. This is probably what is left of an original structure, since it lacks visible quoins. Stones are fairly large and irregular and vary in color. The horizontal mortar has a V-shaped cross section, but the edge is not sharp. Between stones, the mortar is in pyramids, truncate at the bottom of the stones.

Pal - 20

At 105-107 Market St., Palmyra, there is a two and one-half story building which is the only cobblestone, to our knowledge, built in a row of houses. Only the front wall is visible. The quoins and stones have been covered with paint, so that original colors are not apparent. Stones are small and are in 5 rows per quoin. The mortar between stones is embellished into pyramids, which usually are not expanded to the bottom.

Pal - 21

The small barn at 3140 Maple Avenue has irregular quoins of gray limestone. Stones are larger and irregular, and are laid three rows to the quoin. The vertical mortar between stones is rarely embellished, but in some areas there are crude pyramids, cut off at the lower horizontal, which is V-shaped with sharp edges in some areas, while in others the sharp edge is missing. The lintel over the door is made of wood.

Pal - 22

The one and one-half story house on Hogback Hill Road has the front wall constructed with smooth, small red stone, while the side walls are made with small stones of various colors. A frame addition has been added to the right side. Quoins and lintels have been painted, but are apparently made of gray limestone. On the front and right side, stones are set in five rows per quoin, while on the left side there are four rows per quoin. The horizontal mortar is pointed, while the vertical mortar between stones is embellished into uniform pyramids, cut off at the bottom of the stones.

Pal - 23

At 2121 Walker Road is a large 2 story cobblestone house with another frame story on top. The back wing is only one story with a second front story added on top. Quoins are irregular and are made of gray limestone. The window lintels are constructed of blocks of split limestone. Stones are irregular in shape and vary in color. They are laid five rows to the quoin in the front and right side. On the left side, the rows vary from 3 to four, depending on the size of quoins and stones. On the back, there are four rows per quoin. The mortar between stones is elevated into columns, but only a few are pyramid shaped.

500

Pal - 36

On Route 14, at 5256, there is a small one and one-half story cobblestone with a front addition on each end. Quoins are blocks of gray limestone and brown sandstone of variable shapes and sizes. Stones are all smoothed and of various colors and sizes, and are 4 or 5 rows to the quoin in the front and 3 to 4 on the only visible side. Vertical mortar is raised in short pyramids between stones, while the horizontal mortar is sloped to a dull edge. In many places, the stones intrude into the lower horizontal.

Wal - 7

At 2203 Penfield- Walworth Road, a composite house has portions of its first floor walls made of cobblestone. The quoins are variable sized blocks of gray limestone. In the front and right walls are five rows of stones per quoin, while there are four per quoin on the left side and back. Stones are all smooth and approximately the same size, but vary in color. Lintels over the front windows are made of blocks of gray limestone, while in the back they are wood. The horizontal mortar has a pointed outer edge, while there are raised columns of mortar between the stones which in some instances resemble pyramids.

Wal - 8

A little to the west and across the road, there is another house, the first floor walls of which are cobblestone. The upper floors are frames. Quoins are gray limestone blocks of fairly uniform size. Stones in the front wall are all oval red stones of variable size, laid 5 rows to the quoin. The sides have similar stones of various colors also in 5 rows per quoin. In the back, there are much larger stones, with only 3 rows per quoin. Horizontal mortar is drawn to an edge, pyramids of mortar cut off truncate at the bottom to fill the vertical space between the stones. Window lintels are split blocks of gray limestone.



Wal - 9

At 4090 Walworth-Ontario Road, there is a small  $1\frac{1}{2}$  story cobblestone house with a frame addition on one end. The corners are made of brick pilasters which were covered with cement at one time. Stones vary in color, size and shape, with many elongated. The mortar is relatively coarse and is not particularly embellished, although in some areas the vertical spaces show attempts to simulate crude pyramids. Window lintels on the second floor are made of brick.

Wal - 10

The 2 story house at 122 Hance Road has quoins made of bricks. Stones are of medium size and are irregular and rough, laid in a mortar matrix with tooled scoring to indicate horizontal and vertical separations. The horizontal scoring was made by a tool, half a circle in cross section, so that the appearance is that of a longitudinal rounded mark with a depression on each side. Vertical scoring was done with a different tool and slopes from upper left to lower right, probably because the mason was right-handed. Windows are framed in bricks, so that the sides appear similar to quoins. Five and one-half miles to the north, "as the crow flies". there is a house (Ont-4) which has similar scoring of mortar.

Wal - 11

At 3973 Canandaigua Road, there is a smokehouse which is called a springhouse in some lists. The fact that it is at the top of a hill and lacks a stream nearby makes the latter use improbable. Like many smokehouses, the quoins are irregular, and the stones extremely variable. At the bottom of the southwest corner is the remains of what appears to have been a brick base to the quoin.

Wal - 12

On Lewis Street, there is a  $1\frac{1}{2}$  story house with a wing extending to the south. Quoins are regular blocks of smooth gray limestone, while window lintels are made of blocks cut from gray limestone. Stones are multicolored smooth water-washed ovals laid 5 rows per quoin in front and the left side, with 4 rows on the right side. Mortar is set in horizontal strips pointed at the outer edge. Some stones interrupt the integrity of the horizontal. Between the stones vertically, there are truncate pyramids.

Wil - 21

The small  $1\frac{1}{2}$  story house at 4442 Jersey Road has a front wall constructed of cobblestones, the other sides being made of field stones not laid in a particular pattern. Quoins are made of blocks of red sandstone and gray limestone of irregular size and shape. Stones are of various colors and variable shape, but are smoothed. The horizontal mortar is in broad bands, which



Wil- 21 (continued)

are fairly flat, but do have a V-shaped cross section which is blunt. The vertical spaces contain pyramids of mortar which are truncate at the bottom in line with the bottom of the stones. Lintels over the windows are made of cut red sandstone.

Wil - 22

At 7076 Bear Swamp Road, the  $1\frac{1}{2}$  story cobblestone has a frame addition on one end. The regular quoins are cut from red sandstone. Stones are small oval smoothed, and mostly red sandstone, but with a few scattered gray and some black. They are arranged in 5 rows per quoin on the front and sides. Mortar has horizontals which are drawn to a sharp ridge at the outer edge. Pyramids of mortar fill the spaces between stones and are cut off truncate at the bottom of the stones. Lintels are made of cut red sandstone.

Wil - 23

This house on Bear Swamp Road had been modified since it was first built. The  $1\frac{1}{2}$  story has gray limestone quoins and is made with small smoothed oval stones, mostly red sandstone. A later addition to the right side has red sandstone quoins and the same type of stones in the main structure. This wing has had a frame story added at the top, and has a frame porch attached. Both the main house and the wing have had picture windows cut into their solid first floor walls. In the original house, the rows of stones per quoin vary from 4 to 5, while in the wing there are 4 rows per quoin. Both sections have horizontal strips of mortar sloping to a point or keel. Vertical mortar is in pyramids between stones, which are truncate at the bottom. These pyramids are more uniform and precise in the wing than in the original. Second story windows have lintels of wood, but the picture windows lack lintels.

WAYNE COUNTY

LYO - 12

A cobblestone house at 1560 Warncke Road sets on a hill about 150 yards from the road. When photographed (9/8/80), it was unoccupied and was in a state of disrepair. The owner said that it was to be razed later in 1980 or early 1981.

This two story house has irregular gray limestone quoins, and the stones are relatively large and are smoothed but irregular. The stones vary in color and are laid usually two rows per quoin, but vary from one to three, depending on the height of the quoin. Mortar between stones is relatively thick - about half the size of the stones - and is not embellished. The lintels over the windows and door are made of wood. A one story addition has been added to the north end, but apparently is not a true cobblestone structure.

On the close-up of the west (front) wall, between the fifth and sixth rows of stones, the mortar shows a crack at the top of the stone in row five. This is apparently the line where work stopped for several days and started later.